



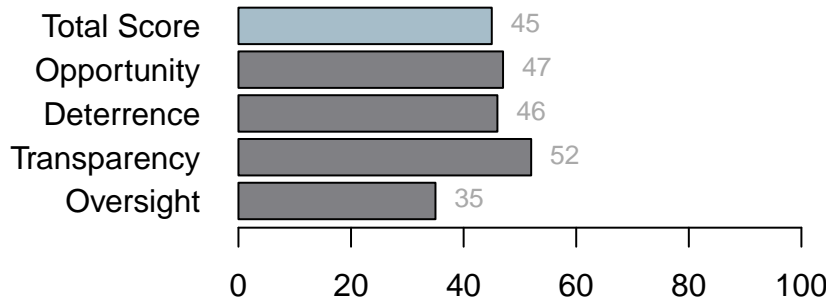
North Macedonia

Overall Risk Score: 45

Risk Level: medium

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. **Business Interactions with Government:** North Macedonia receives a medium score of 47 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, a medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
2. **Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** North Macedonia receives a medium score of 46 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
3. **Government and Civil Service Transparency:** North Macedonia receives a medium score of 52 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
4. **Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** North Macedonia receives a medium score of 35 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civil society engagement.



Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org