Venezuela

Overall Risk Score: 81

Risk Level: very high

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is "good" or "poor" are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. Business Interactions with Government: Venezuela receives a very poor score of 82 in this domain, based on a very high degree of government interaction, a high expectation of bribes, and a very high regulatory burden.

2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement: Venezuela receives a poor score of 80 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a very low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.

3. Government and Civil Service Transparency: Venezuela receives a very poor score of 93 in this domain, based on very poor governmental transparency and very poor transparency of financial interests.

4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight: Venezuela receives a poor score of 66 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civil society engagement.

TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:
Fragile authoritarian state with oil

This group is characterized by unstable, oil-rich states with lack of anti-bribery enforcement, ruled by quasi-authoritarian leaders.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparable Jurisdictions</th>
<th>Matrix Scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of the Congo (Brazzaville)</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org

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