



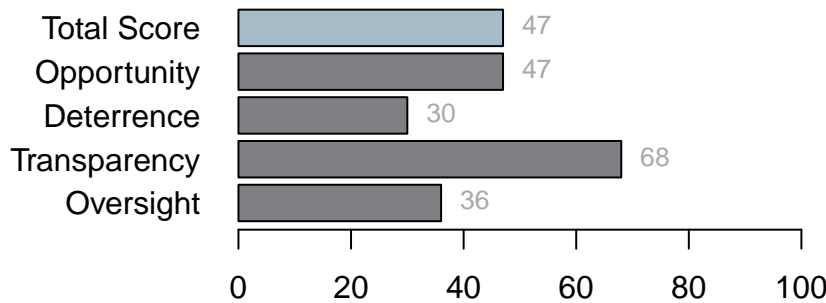
Tonga

Overall Risk Score: 47

Risk Level: medium

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Tonga receives a medium score of 47 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, a medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Tonga receives a good score of 30 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Tonga receives a poor score of 68 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and poor transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Tonga receives a medium score of 36 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civil society engagement.



TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:

Authoritarian with strong territorial control

This group is typified by strong authoritarian governments with a lack of anti-bribery enforcement.

Comparable Jurisdictions	Matrix Scores
Thailand	46
Fiji	47
Kazakhstan	53

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org