



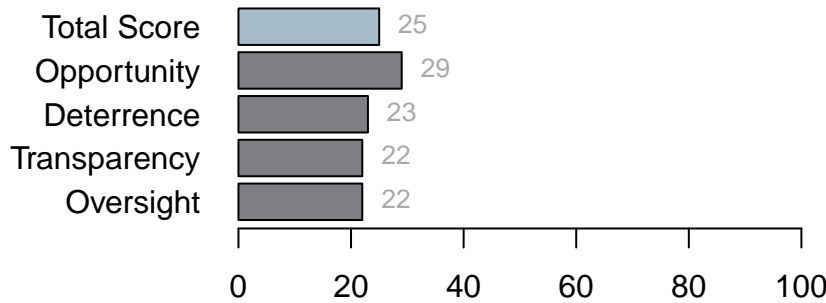
Spain

Overall Risk Score: 25

Risk Level: low

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Spain receives a good score of 29 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, a low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Spain receives a good score of 23 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Spain receives a good score of 22 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Spain receives a good score of 22 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civil society engagement.



TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:

Democracy with complex economy

This group generally consists of stable, democratic states with complex, diverse economies and fair-to-weak civil societies.

Comparable Jurisdictions	Matrix Scores
South Korea	21
France	23
Italy	30

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org