Luxembourg

Overall Risk Score: **17**

Risk Level: **very low**

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is "good" or "poor" are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. **Business Interactions with Government:** Luxembourg receives a good score of 21 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, a very low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.

2. **Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Luxembourg receives a good score of 17 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.

3. **Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Luxembourg receives a very good score of 14 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.

4. **Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Luxembourg receives a good score of 14 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civil society engagement.

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TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:

**Democracy with simpler economy**

This group is typified by stable democratic government and an economy largely built on the export of a limited number of simple products.

<table>
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<th>Comparable Jurisdictions</th>
<th>Matrix Scores</th>
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<td>Georgia</td>
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<td>Chile</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
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Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at [matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org](http://matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org)

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