Canada

Overall Risk Score: **16**

Risk Level: **very low**

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is "good" or "poor" are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. **Business Interactions with Government**: Canada receives a very good score of 19 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, a very low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.

2. **Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement**: Canada receives a very good score of 14 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.

3. **Government and Civil Service Transparency**: Canada receives a very good score of 11 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.

4. **Capacity for Civil Society Oversight**: Canada receives a good score of 15 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civil society engagement.

**TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:**

**Larger democracy with strong civil society**

This group is typified by stable democracy with strong civil society and large, highly developed economies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparable Jurisdictions</th>
<th>Matrix Scores</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org

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