Turkey

**Overall Risk Score:** 52

**Risk Level:** medium

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. **Business Interactions with Government:** Turkey receives a medium score of 40 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, a medium expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.

2. **Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Turkey receives a poor score of 64 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.

3. **Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Turkey receives a medium score of 49 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.

4. **Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Turkey receives a poor score of 66 in this domain, based on a very low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civil society engagement.

**TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:**

**Democracy with complex economy**

This group generally consists of stable, democratic states with complex, diverse economies and fair-to-weak civil societies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparable Jurisdictions</th>
<th>Matrix Scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at [matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org](http://matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org)

© 2020 TRACE International, Inc. All rights reserved.