Singapore

Overall Risk Score: 17

Risk Level: very low

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. Business Interactions with Government: Singapore receives a very good score of 2 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, a very low expectation of bribes, and a very low regulatory burden.

2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement: Singapore receives a very good score of 20 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.

3. Government and Civil Service Transparency: Singapore receives a very good score of 7 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.

4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight: Singapore receives a poor score of 53 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civil society engagement.

TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:
Authoritarian with robust enforcement

This group may be described as having a less democratic form of government while maintaining an effective enforcement environment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparable Jurisdictions</th>
<th>Matrix Scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org

© 2020 TRACE International, Inc. All rights reserved.