Rwanda

Overall Risk Score: 47

Risk Level: medium

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is "good" or "poor" are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. Business Interactions with Government: Rwanda receives a good score of 34 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, a low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.

2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement: Rwanda receives a medium score of 46 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.

3. Government and Civil Service Transparency: Rwanda receives a medium score of 51 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.

4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight: Rwanda receives a poor score of 64 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civil society engagement.

TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:
Fragile authoritarian state

This group is characterized by unstable states with quasi-authoritarian leaders that do not have the opportunity to enrich themselves using oil.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparable Jurisdictions</th>
<th>Matrix Scores</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Togo</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>66</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org

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