Philippines

Overall Risk Score: 51

Risk Level: medium

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. Business Interactions with Government: The Philippines receives a medium score of 56 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, a medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.

2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement: The Philippines receives a poor score of 73 in this domain, based on a low quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.

3. Government and Civil Service Transparency: The Philippines receives a medium score of 44 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.

4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight: The Philippines receives a medium score of 37 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civil society engagement.

TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:
Democracy with complex economy

This group generally consists of stable, democratic states with complex, diverse economies and fair-to-weak civil societies.

Comparative Jurisdictions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparable Jurisdictions</th>
<th>Matrix Scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>50</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org

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