

## Belgium

**Overall Risk Score: 23** 

Level: very low

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

**Snapshot** 

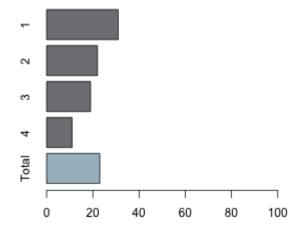
Size: 30,278 square km

**2018 GDP:** US\$42,847

Population: 11,498,519

The bar chart below shows Belgium's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- **1. Business Interactions with Government:** Belgium receives a low score of 31 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, very low expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement: Belgium receives a low score of 22 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- **3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Belgium receives a low score of 19 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and good transparency of financial interests.
- **4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Belgium receives a low score of 11 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	23
<ol> <li>Business Interactions with Government</li> </ol>	31
<ol><li>Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement</li></ol>	22
<ol><li>Government and Civil Service Transparency</li></ol>	19
<ol> <li>Capacity for Civil Society         Oversight     </li> </ol>	11

